

National University  
**SUBJECT: ISLAMIC HISTORY AND CULTURE**  
 Syllabus for One-Year Master's Course  
 Effective from the Session: 2020-2021

Paper Code	Paper Title	Credits
311601	Social and Economic History of Islam upto 1258 AD	4
311603	Social, Cultural and Economic History of Bengal (1200-1765 AD)	4
311605	Socio-cultural and Economic History of Muslim India (712-1765)	4
311607	History of Turkey, Iran and Afghanistan	4
311609	Modern Egypt and the Arab States in North Africa	4
311611	History of the Arab States in West Asia	4
311613	History of the Muslims in South Asia (1765-1971)	4
311630	Term Paper	2
311632	Viva-Voce	2
	<b>Total =</b>	<b>32</b>

### Detailed Syllabus

<b>Paper Code:</b>	<b>311601</b>	<b>-----</b>	<b>Credits: 4</b>	<b>Class Hours: 120 hrs.</b>
<b>Paper Title:</b>	<b>Social and Economic History of Islam upto 1258 AD</b>			

#### Outline:

1. Definition, origin and development of Society- Islamic conception regarding the formation and growth of Society, Jahiliya society of Arabia and its change in the Islamic Period.
2. The Charter of Medina and the farewell sermon of the Prophet (sm)- grant of fundamental rights, social security and outlines of ideal society.
3. Concept of family in Islam-the marriage – the duties and responsibilities of the parents towards children – duties of the children towards the parents-the status of women.

4. Component units of Islamic Society- the slaves, the non-Muslims (Dhimmis), Mawali-their rights duties and social status.
5. Social stratification and the growth of new aristocratic society in Islam.
6. Social movements against Arab domination-the Shuubiyah movement, the Zanj movement.
7. Urf and Ad, at- their implication in the society-life of the Muslims.
8. An outline history of the Umayyad and Abbasid society
9. Social change and cultural dynamics in Muslim India.
10. Definition of wealth- the Islamic concept of wealth- the legal way of procurement and distribution.
11. The agrarian policy in Islam- the Prophet, pious caliphs, the Umayyads and the Abbasids.
12. Social and economic signification of Zakat, Ushr, Kharaj and al-ghanimah
13. Economic systems of capitalism, Socialism, Communism and Islam.
14. Business, banking, currency-Bai, Mudharabah, Musharakah, the Profit and the Riba.
15. Trade and commerce-items of imports and exports, international trade and trade routes during the Umayyad and Abbasid caliphates.

#### **Books Recommended:**

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|--------------------------|---|
| 1. Abu Yusuf             | : <i>Kitab al-Kharaj Cairo 1352 A.H.</i>                                  |
| 2. Aghnides              | : <i>Mohammadan Theories of Finance</i> , Lahore, 1961.                   |
| 3. Syed Ameer Ali        | : <i>The Spirit of Islam</i> , London, 1922.                              |
| 4. Husaini S.A.Q         | : <i>Arab Administration</i> , Madras, 1949                               |
| 5. Khuda Bakhsh          | : <i>Orient under the Caliphs</i> , Calcutta 1920                         |
| 6. Levy. R               | : <i>The Social structure of Islam</i> , Cambridge University Press 1957. |
| 7. Lokgaard              | : <i>Islamic Taxation in the classical period 1950</i>                    |
| 8. আল্লামা ইফসুফ কারজাতী | : <i>ইসলামের যাকাত বিধান (অনূদিত)</i> , ঢাকা।                             |
| 9. এম.এ মান্নান          | : <i>ইসলামী অর্থনীতি, তত্ত্ব ও প্রয়োগ</i> , ঢাকা ১৯৮৩।                   |
| 10. মফিজুল্লাহ কবির      | : <i>মুসলিম সভ্যতার স্বর্ণযুগ</i> , ঢাকা।                                 |

<b>Paper Code:</b>	<b>311603</b>	-----	<b>Credits: 4</b>	<b>Class Hours: 120 hrs.</b>
<b>Paper Title:</b>	<b>Social, Cultural and Economic History of Bengal (1200-1765 AD)</b>			

### Outline:

1. Origin and sources for the study of Socio-Economic History of Bengal-Islam in Indian Environment-Foundation of Muslim Rule in Bengal-Shifts in Social Dynamics-Ruling class-its components-Sultan/Subahdars/Nawabs- sovereignty- status-functions-Umara (Nobility) formation, social status, role and functions-Ulama and Mashaikh (Sufi Saints)-their role, status, and contributions to social advancement-Conversion-factors involved-Non-Muslims under Muslim rule-Status, Rights and obligations-merit-gateway to state employment-status of women-Hindu caste system-Influence of Islam on Bengal-Society-language-Bengal as seen by foreigners and as reflected in accounts of travelers, Life in rural Bengal-inter communal relationship-Ruler-Ruled relationship-Religious policy of rulers-cultural life: Social and religious festivals-other amusements-Gardens-Tanks-Judicial system and social justice-System of Education, Institutions and centers of Learnings.
2. Land its classification and ownership-Land policy and land reforms-Rayyats/Peasantry-Agrarian system: Iqta system-Jaigirdari System-Quabliyat and Patta-Dahsala Bandobast-Land revenue/Land-tax:Fixation, Imposition, modes of realisation-Kinds of crops-Revenue Department official-Comparative Study of land policy of Sultanat and Mughal periods-Industries: Textile, Salt, Jewellery, Pottery, Silk, Embroidery, Dying-Agrarian economy-Indian Feudalism- Trade and commerce- Items and volume of imports and exports-Cities, sea land river ports, marts-currency, weights and measures-Land and water transport-Communication system-Market/price control system-Supervision and Monitoring system. public works, public welfare policy etc.

### Books Recommended:

1. Akhtarruzzaman, Md. : *Society and Urbanization in Medieval Bengal*, Asiatic Society of Bangladesh, Dhaka, 2009
2. Ashraf : *Life and Conditions of People of Hindustan*, Sh. M Ashraf, Kashmiri Bazar, Lahore
3. A. Karim : *Social and Cultural History of Bengal* Karachi, 1963
4. A. Rahim : *Social and Cultural history of Bengal* Karachi, 1963
5. Carpenter : *Theism in Mediaeval India*
6. Khosla, R.P : *Mughal Kingship and Nobility*
7. Khan, S.A : *East India Company in the 17<sup>th</sup> Century*
8. Law N.N : *Promotion Learning in India under Muslim rule, Vol.II*
9. Mahdi Husain. A : *Rehla of ibn Battulah*
10. Moreland, W.II : *India at the Death of Akbar*
11. Choudhury, T.R : *Cambridge Economic History of India Vol. I Cambridge university Press.*
12. M.R. Tarafdar : *Hossain Shahi Bengal-A Socio-Political*

13. Pant : *Study, Dhaka-1965*  
: *Commercial Policy of Mughal India*
14. Titus : *Indian islam*
15. Jaffar, S.M. : *Education in Muslim India (1000-1800.A.D)*  
*Peshawar City, 1936*
16. Habib, Irfan, : *Agarian System of Mughal India, Bombay, 1963*
17. Habib, Irfan, : *Atlas of the Mughal Empire, Oxford, 1982*
18. Tapan Roy Chowdhury : *Cambridge Economic History of India,*  
*Cambridge, 1982*
19. Tarachand : *Influence of Islam on Indian Culture*  
*Alluhabad, 1976*
20. Tapan Ray Choudhury : *Bengal Under Akbar and Jahangir*  
*Calcutta, 1953*
21. Hai, S. Abdul : *India During Muslim Rule, Lucknow. 1977*
22. Ray Choudhary, S.C : *Social cultural and Economic History of India*  
*(Medieval age), Delhi, 1978*
23. Sherwani, H.K. : *Cultural, Trends In Medieval India*
24. Hussain, Yusaf : *Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture*
25. Venkateswara : *Indian Culture Through the Ages*
26. Nizami, Khaliq Ahmad : *Religion and Politics During the 13<sup>th</sup>*  
*Century in India*
27. Jaffar, S.M. : *Some Cultural Aspects of Muslim Rule in India*
28. Chopra, P.N : *Studies in Islamic Culture in the Indian*  
*Environment*
29. Mohammad Enamul Haque : *Sufism in Bengal, Asiatic Society of Bangladesh*
30. Desai A.R. : *Social background of Indian Nationalism.*
31. মনস্বিতা সান্যাল (অনুবাদ) : *ভারতীয় জাতীয়তাবাদের সামাজিক পটভূমি, কে.পি. বাগচী এ্যান্ড*  
*কোং, কোলকাতা, দ্বিতীয় মুদ্রন, ১৯৯২*

<b>Paper Code:</b>	<b>311605</b>	-----	<b>Credits: 4</b>	<b>Class Hours: 120 hrs.</b>
<b>Paper Title:</b>	<b>Socio-cultural and Economic History of Muslim India (712-1765)</b>			

### **Socio-cultural History:**

Sources for the Study – Physical Features – Muslim Traders and Sufis- Delhi Sultanat – Shifts In Social Dynamics – Social Stratification – Ruling Class – Court Life – Royal Household – Umara – Ulama And Mashaikh – Principal Sufi Orders (Tariqah) – Conversion: Factors Involved – Non-Muslim Subject – Caste System – Influence of Islam on India society and Culture - Tamil Singers – Bhakti Movement: Hindu Reformers – Indian Economy, Society and Culture as Reflected in Foreign Traveler’s Accounts – Rural Life – Inter-Communal Relationships – Ruler Subject Relationships – Mansabdari System – Religious Policy of Muslim Rulers – Cultural Life: Social and Religious Festivals - Judicial System and Social Justice – System of Education, Institutions and Centres of Learning.

### **Economic History:**

Indian Feudalism – Pre-Muslim Land Administration and Land Revenue System – Land: It's Classification and Ownership – Land Policy and Land Reforms – Peasantry – Agrarian System – Iqta System – Jaigirdari System – Qabuliyat and Patta – Dahsala Bandobast – Land Revenue System – Industries, Trade and Commerce – Import and Export – Urbanization: Cities and Ports – Market/Price Control System – Land Transport and Riverine Communication System – Village Community – Economic Condition of the People.

### **Book Recommended:**

1. Akhtaruzzaman, M., *Society and Urbanization in Medieval Bengal*, Asiatic Society of Bangladesh, Dhaka, 2010.
2. Ashraf, K.M, *Life and Condition of The People of Hindustan*. Munshiram Manaharlal, New Delhi, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, May 1970.
3. Athar ali, M., *Mughal India, Studies in Polity, Ideas, Society and Culture*, Oxford University press, New Delhi, 2006.
4. Athar ali, M., *The Mughal Nobility Under Aurangzeb*, Oxford University press, New Delhi, 1997
5. Chitnis K.N., *Socio-Economic History of Medieval India*, Atlantic Publishers and distributors, New Delhi, 2002.
6. Chopra, P.N., *Some Aspect of Society and Culture During The Mughal Age (1526-1707)*, Educational Publishers, Agra, 1955 1740, Aligarh, 1959.
7. Chaudhury, Tapan Ray, *Cambridge Economic History of India*, Cambridge University Press, 1982.
8. Chandra, Satish, *Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court; 1707-1740*, Aligarh, 1959.
9. Habib, Irfan, *Agrarian System of Mughal India*, Bombay, 1963.
10. Husain, Yusuf, *Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture*, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1962.
11. Jaffar, S.M., *Education in Muslim India (1000-1800A.D.)*, Idarah Adabiyat Delhi, 1973.
12. Jaffar, S.M., *Some Cultural Aspects of Muslim Rule in India*, Idarah Adabiyat Delhi, 1972.
13. Majumdar, R.C. (ed), *The History and Culture of the Indian People*, vol. III, The Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan, Bombay, 1944.
14. Moreland, W.H., *Agrarian System of Muslim India*, Low Price Publications, New Delhi, 1994.
15. Nigam, S.B.P., *Nability under the Sultanat of Delhi*, Oriental Publishers, Delhi, 1967.
16. Nizami, K.A., *Some Aspect of Religion and Politics in India, During the 13<sup>th</sup> century*, Idarah Adabiyat Delhi, Delhi, Reprint 1978.
17. Pant, D., *The Commercial Policy of the Moghuls*, Idarah Adabiyat Delhi, 1978.
18. Qureshi, Ishitiah Hussain, *Mughal Administration*, Calcutta, 1935.
19. Ray Choudhury, S.C., *Social, Cultural and Economic History of India, (Medieval Age)*, Delhi, 1978.

## Group – A

<b>Paper Code:</b>	311607	-----	<b>Credits: 4</b>	<b>Class Hours: 120 hrs.</b>
<b>Paper Title:</b>	<b>History of Turkey, Iran and Afghanistan</b>			

### Outline:

1. Short historical background of the three countries. (19<sup>th</sup> to 20<sup>th</sup> Century)
2. **Turkey:** Condition of the Ottoman Empire on the eve of the 19<sup>th</sup> century-Age of reforms: Selim III-Mahmud II-Tanzimat-Genesis of the Eastern Question-Greek war of Independence- Development from the Crimean War to the Treaty of Berlin (1878)- Constitutional movement- Abdul Hamid II-Pan-Islamism-The Young Turks and their reforms- the Balkan Wars- Ottoman Turks and World war-I Treaties-Impact of World War- I on Ottoman Empire-Nationalist Movement and Turkish Republic-Mustafa Kamal: Reforms and Re-construction- Turkey and World War II-Post-world War-the rise of multi party system, the Democratic party in Power-the coup of 1960 hrs. and its aftermath-Role of Army in Turkish politics foreign Policy of 20<sup>th</sup> Century Turkey. Turkey at present.
3. **Iran:** The rise of the Qajar dynasty in Iran-Big Power Rivalry in Iran- Constitutional Movement- Iran and World War-I Iran under Pahlavi dynasty- Reforms and modernization- Political parties-Nationalization of oil and the consequences-the Islamic Movement and the overthrow of the Pahlavi dynasty- Islamic Republic and Problems facing it-Iran-Iraq War-foreign Policy Since 1925
4. **Afghanistan:** Condition of Afghanistan in the first quarter of the 19<sup>th</sup> century- rise of Dost Muhammad- Anglo-Russian rivalry for supremacy- contest to secure border-Treaty with India-Second Afghan War-Abdur Rahman: His relation with the British-Afghanistan, a buffer state-relation with Russia-demarcation of northern frontier- Abdur Rahman as a ruler- Habibullah: Treaty of 1905-Amanullah: Impact of the awakening of nationalism in Asia on Afghanistan- The Third Afghan War-Anglo-Afghan Treaty of 1919-Internal problems-Reforms-foreign affairs-rebellion against Amanullh-Bachha-I-Saqao-Nadir Shah: restoration of stability- construction of Great North Road-foreign policy-estimate of his work-Zahir Shah: Policy of progress at home and neutrality in foreign relations- Japanese economic penetration and German influence-neutrality during the Second World War-Post-War development –communist menace-Daud Khan-Soviet aggrission-Mujahedin groups-Rise of Taliban-American Occupation-Karjai period and after.

### Books Recommended:

#### Turkey:

1. Everyseely, Lord : *The Turkish Empire (Its Growth and Decay)*, Lahore, 1959
2. Lewis. B : *The Emergence of Modern Turkey*: London, 1961
3. Price, Philips : *A History of Turkey (From Empire to Republic)*, London, 1956
4. Heyd. U. : *Foundations of Turkish Nationalism*, Harvard, 1950
5. Shaw, Stanford. J : *History of the ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey-Vols.I & II*, London, 1976, 1977

6. Lewis. G. : *Turkey*, London, 1965
7. Miller. E. : *The Ottoman Empire and its successors (1801-1927)* London, 1966
8. Edib, Madam Halide : *Conflict of East and West in Turkey*
9. Mardin, S. : *Young Ottoman Thought*, Princeton, 1952
10. Ekrem, Selma : *Turkey-Old and New*, New Yourk, 1947
11. Toynbee and Kirkwood : *Turkey*
12. Hale, W. : *The Political and Economic Development of Modern Turkey*, London, 1981
13. Wesbster, D.E. : *The Turkey of Ataturk*, London, 1939
14. Kinross, Lord : *Ataturk: Rebirth of a Nation.*
15. রহমান, হাবিবুর (অনুবাদ) : *আতাতুর্ক, বাংলা একাডেমী, ঢাকা-১৯৭১*
16. খান আলী আসগর : *আধুনিক তুরস্কের ইতিহাস, বাংলা একাডেমী, ঢাকা, ১৯৮৪*
17. Emin Ahmed : *Turkey in World War-I*, Yale University
18. Luke, H. : *Making of Modern Turkey*, London, 1936

#### Iran:

1. Avery. P. : *Modern Iran*, Earnest Bari, Ltd. London, 1965
2. Banani Amin : *Modernisation of Iran (1921-44)* Stamford University Press, 1961
3. Sutton. Elwell : *Modern Iran*, London, 1941
4. Browne : *Constitutional movement in Persia*
5. Millspaugh : *Americans in Persia*, Washington, 1946
6. Schuster : *Struggling of Persia*
7. Sykes : *History of Persia*
8. Toynbee & Kirdwood : *Survey on International affairs, Islamic World*
9. Lanezowshi : *The Middle East in world Affairs.* Ithale and London, 1970

#### Afghanistan:

1. Fraser Taytler : *Afghanistan, 1954*
2. Sykey. P. : *Afghanistan, Vol. II*
3. Ali Muhammad : *A Gide to Afghanistan,*
4. Davis H.W. : *The Great Game in Asia. The Cambnridge History of India Vols. V and VI*
5. Toynbee. A.J. : *Survey of International Affairs*
6. Dupree. Louis : *Afghanistan*, Princeteon University press 1972
7. Nowell. R. S : *The Politics of Afghanistan.* N.Y. 1971
8. Willam Maky : *Afghanistan and the Taliban, Penguin Books,* New Delhi

<b>Paper Code:</b>	<b>311609</b>	-----	<b>Credits: 4</b>	<b>Class Hours: 120 hrs.</b>
<b>Paper Title:</b>	<b>Modern Egypt and the Arab States in North Africa</b>			

#### Outline:

1. **Egypt:** Conquest of Egypt by Nepoleon and its result- rise of Muhammad Ali Pasha- Suez Canal-British Occupation-Cromer's Policy-Nationalist Movement-Wafd Party-

- Independence Movement from 1919-1936, Arab-Egypt treaty- background of the Egyptian Revolution 1952-Post Revolution New Egypt-Najib and Nasser- nationalisation of Suez Canal- Suez war-United Arab Republic- Nassers internal and foreign policy, Nasserism- Anwar Sadat, Camp David Agreement, Husni Mubarak- Arab spring in Egypt.
2. **Libya:** Emergence of Modern Libya- contributions of Emir Idris Revolution and rise of Muammar Gaddafi to power-Green Revolution-Present Political development.
  3. **The Sudan:** Anglo-Egyptian Condominium till independence (1889-1956)- Sudanese Republic-Revolution and its impact, Nile Water Dispute and solutions- Present development.
  4. **Tunisia:** The French Protectorate- the Husainid dynasty rule over Tunisia from 1881-1956: French colonization. Nationalist Movement. Old Dastur Party-Neo-Dastur party Independence Movement Under Habib Bourguiba (1934-1956)-Struggle for independence-Declaration of the Republic of Tunisia March. 1956- President Bourguiba's internal and external Policy-outstanding reforms-modernization of Tunisia- The Bizarta Crisis, 1961, Deposition of Bourguiba, 1987. Revolutionary Republic and President Zaiul Abedin Bin Ali-Tunisia Headquarter of PLO-Present political development in Tunisia.
  5. **Algeria:** French occupation and colonisation of Algeria, Algerian nationalist Movement-Opposition movement of Amir Abdal Qadir (1932-47), Algeria during the First World War, French Exploitation, Struggle for independence and long bloody War of liberation (1954-1962) under the leadership of Farhat Abbas, Ahmed ben Bella, Yusuf-bin-Dhedda. Houeri Boumedin-National liberation front FLN and National liberation Army ALN. Provisional Government of the Algerian Republic on 19<sup>th</sup> September, 1958 in exile, at Cairo-Role of French President General de Gaulle-Negotiations and dialogue Evians Agreement 1962 and declaration of Algerian independence and Sovereignty-Algerian Republic-Ahmed ben Bella first President (1962-65), deposition of Ben Bella by counter revolution by Houare Boumedin (1965-76), President Chadly Benjadid-Present political development in Algeria-Civil War.
  6. **Morocco:** Franco-Spanish occupation of Morocco-Northern Morocco under Spain and South Morocco under France Agreement of 1904 & 1912-Sharifan dynasty rule over Morocco under Spain & France (1904-1915) sultan Abdul Aziz-Sultan Abdul-Hafiz French colonization and exploitation of Morocco-Rise of nationalism-Revolt of Abd-al Karim, 1921-26, nationalist movement-Young leaders al Fasi and Haji Ahmed-Role of political parties-Isktilal and Neo-istiqlal party from 1934 to 1956-Independence Movement under Sultan Muhammad V and Neo Istiqlal party (1954-1956) Declaration of independence of the United Morocco in march-April, 1956 with Sultan Muhammad V as the first King-Present King Hasan II (1961 till now)-Present political development in Morocco with special reference to the role of OIC (Organization of Islamic conference)

### **Books Recommended:**

1. Ahmed, J.M. : *The Intellectual Origins of Egyptian Nationalism*, London 1960 hrs.
2. Baddour, A. : *Sudanese Egyptian Relations*, The Hague 1960 hrs.
3. Badean, J.S : *The Emergence of Modern Egypt*, New York 1963
4. Baraway, R. : *The Military Coup in Egypt*, Cairo, 1952
5. Colvin. A : *The Making of Modern Egypt*, 1960 hrs.

6. Cromer, Earl of : *Modern Egypt (2 Vols.)* London, 1960 hrs.
7. Dodwell. H. : *The founder of Modern Egypt*, Cambridge, 1931
8. Harris. C.P : *Nationalism and Revolution in Egypt*, the Hague, 1964
9. H. Worth : *Religious and political Trends in Modern Egypt* Washington, 1960 hrs.  
Do : *Political and Social change in Modern Egypt*, Oxford University, Press.
10. Issawi, Charles, : *Egypt in revolution*, Oxford, 1963
11. Joeston : *Nasser-the Rise to Power* London, 1960 hrs.
12. Young. G. : *Modern Egypt*
13. Jean and Simonne : *Egypt in Tradition*, London, 1958
14. J.M. Landau : *Parliaments and parties in Egypt*, New York, 1954
15. Mahmoud. Z.N : *Modern Egyptian Thought*, London, 1946
16. Mansfield P. : *Nasser's Egypt*, London, 1963
17. Marlow. J. : *Anglo-Egyptian Relations*, London, 1954
18. Muhammad Najib : *Egypt's Destiniy*, London, 1954
19. Nasser. A.G. : *Egypt's Liberation, the Philosophy of Revolution*, Washington, 1955
20. Refat bey. : *The Awakening of Modern Egypt*, London 1947
21. Safran. N. : *Egypt in Search of Political community*, London 1961
22. Tignor, R.L. : *Modernization and Colonial Rule in Egypt, 1882-1914*, Princeton 1966
23. Vitikiotis. P.L. : *A Modern History of Egypt*, New York, 1966
24. Gunther, John : *Inside Africa*, London, 1960 hrs.
25. জন গাছার : *আফ্রিকার অভ্যন্তরে*
২৬. ইয়াহিয়া আরমাজানি : *মধ্যপ্রাচ্য, অতীত ও বর্তমান*, বাংলা একাডেমী
২৭. জোয়ারদার, শফিউদ্দিন : *মধ্যপ্রাচ্যের ইতিহাস ১ম ও ২য় খণ্ড*, বাংলা একাডেমী, ঢাকা
২৮. সেন, চানক্য : *ধীরে বহে নীল*
29. Nevill Barbour : *A Survey of North Africa*, London, 1962
30. Ashford, Douglas E. : *Political change in Morocco*, Princeton, 1961
31. Behr, Edward : *The Algerian Problem*, London, 1961
32. King, Geroge E : *The Middle East, R.I.I.A* London, 1964

### Journals & Periodicals:

- 1 The Middle East Journal, Washington
- 2 The Middle Eastern Affairs, London
- 3 The World Today, London
- 4 The Muslim World, New York
- 5 The Political Horizon, Karachi
- 6 Journal, BISS, Dhaka
- 7 The Dhaka University Studies Dhaka
- 8 ঢাকা বিশ্ববিদ্যালয় পত্রিকা, ঢাকা
- 9 বাংলাদেশ ইতিহাস পরিষদ পত্রিকা, ঢাকা
- 10 The Islamic review, Working, London

<b>Paper Code:</b>	<b>311611</b>	-----	<b>Credits: 4</b>	<b>Class Hours: 120 hrs.</b>
<b>Paper Title:</b>	<b>History of the Arab States in West Asia</b>			

### Outline:

1. **Saudi Arab:** Emergence of the Royal Kingdom of Saudi Arabia-Reforms and modernization under King Abdul Aziz ibn Saud-Internal and external policies-of involvement in the Gulf war-Buraimi Oasis Crisis, Present political, development.
2. **Iraq:** Anglo-Iraqi Treaty of 1930 Hashemite Independent Kingdom of Iraq. Faisal II's regime- Revolution of 1958 Rise of Karim and Aref to power- Foreign policy and Iran-Iraq War, 1980-88- Leadership of Saddam Hossain-Iraqi invasion of Kuwait and aftermath.
3. **Jordan:** Independence of Hashimitde Kingdom of Jordan. 1948-50, under king Abdullah-King Hossain's internal and external politics Present development.
4. **Palestine:** Zionist Movement 1917-18 Balfour Declaration-1920-1948 British Mandatory rule over Palestine-Role of Herzl Balfour Declaration 1917, British White Paper-United Nations Partition Plan in 1947-Foundation of the Jewish state of Israel in 1948 in the Arab World Palestine problem-Middle East Peace conference-Present position.
5. **Syria:** Background and Development of Syrian Independence Movement. Syrian republic, Egyptian- Syrian Merger, 1958 Syrian's secession from U. A.R- 1961 Arab- israel War- Syrian involvement in Lebanese crisis-Internal and foreign policy of Syria.
6. **Lebanon:** Background and development of Lebanese Independence movement Lebanese Republic-Lebanese Constitutional Crisis-Foreign policy and present situation.
7. **Yemen:** End of Imamat in Yemen- Yemeni Republic- Rivalry between North Yemen and south Yemen and its aftermath.
8. **The Gulf States:** Kuwait, Qatar, Bahrain, United Arab Emirate-Modernization-Oil resources-Pearls and gems-fishing- Relation with Arab Sates-Kuwait and Iraq Conflict.

### Books Recommended:

1. Twichell, K.S. : *Saudi Arabia*
2. Hay, Sir, Ruperts : *Persian Gulf in the 19<sup>th</sup> century*
3. Longrige. S.H. : *Iraq 1900 to 1950*, Oxford
4. Anlonisus, G. : *The Arab Awakenings*, London, 1955
5. Toyenbee A.J : *The islamic world*, R.L.A, London
6. Karanjia. R.K. : *Arab Dawn*
7. M. Khadduri : *Independent Iraq*
8. Lewis A.R (ed) : *The Islamic World and the West.*
9. Khan M.A. Saleem : *The Monarchic Iraq.* Aligarkh, 19677
10. Ireland, Pur, : *Iraq:A Study in Political Development*, New York 1988
11. Kimbal L.K. : *The changing patterns of Political power in Iraq*, New York, 1972
12. Marlowe John : *The Persian Gulf in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century*, New York 1988
13. Lenczowski : *The Middle East in World Affairs*, 9<sup>th</sup> and London, 1970.
14. Rafel, Patiya : *The Kingdom of Jordan*
15. Horuani : *Syria lebanon*

<b>Paper Code:</b>	<b>311613</b>	-----	<b>Credits: 4</b>	<b>Class Hours: 120 hrs.</b>
<b>Paper Title:</b>	<b>History of the Muslims in South Asia (1765-1971)</b>			

### **Outline:**

The Battle of Buxar □ Grant of Diwani to English East India Company □ Company's Territorial Expansion □ Land Revenue Policy upto 1793 □ Permanent Settlement □ Resumption Proceedings □ Commercial, Judicial and Educational Policies of Company □ Peasant Movement □ Faqir Sannasy Movement □ Shah Wali Ullah and his followers □ Wahhabi Movement □ Faraizi Movement

The Great Indian Revolt □ Fall of Muslim Aristocracy □ Beginning of British Imperial Rule □ Rejuvenation of Muslim Community □ Syed Ahmad Khan □ Nawab Abdul Latif □ Syed Amir Ali □ Karamat Ali □ Formation of the Indian National Congress □ Partition of Bengal and its annulment

### **Bangladesh**

All India Muslim League □ Nawab Sir Salimullah □ Constitutional Developments (1909-1935) □ Lucknow Pact □ Khilafat and Non-Cooperation Movement □ Bengal Pact □ Nehru Report □ Election of 1937 □ The Lahore Resolution □ Partition of India and Pakistan in 1947 – Rise of Bengali nationalism – State Language Movement – Election of 1954 – Constitution of 1956 and 1962 – Basic Democracy – Student Movement of 1962 – The Six-points Program – Mass Upsurge of 1969 – Election of 1970 – Liberation War and independence of Bangladesh in 1971

### **India**

Condition of Muslims in independent India – Muslim institutions in independent India – Muslim politics in contemporary India .

### **Pakistan**

Creation of Pakistan – Martial Law and the decade of Ayub – Disintegration of Pakistan – Constitutional development – Political parties – Political assassinations □ The Kashmir Problem and Indo-Pak relation since 1947 – The Indo-Pak War of 1965 – Liberation War of Bangladesh: Role of Pakistan – Foreign policy of Pakistan in 1971

### **Maldives:**

Historical background of Maldives upto 1965 and independence of Maldives – Islamization in Maldives – Reign of Ibrahim Nasir and Mamun Abdul Gayoom – Latest political developments – Society and economy of independent Maldives  
Muslims in Sri Lanka, Nepal and Bhutan

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